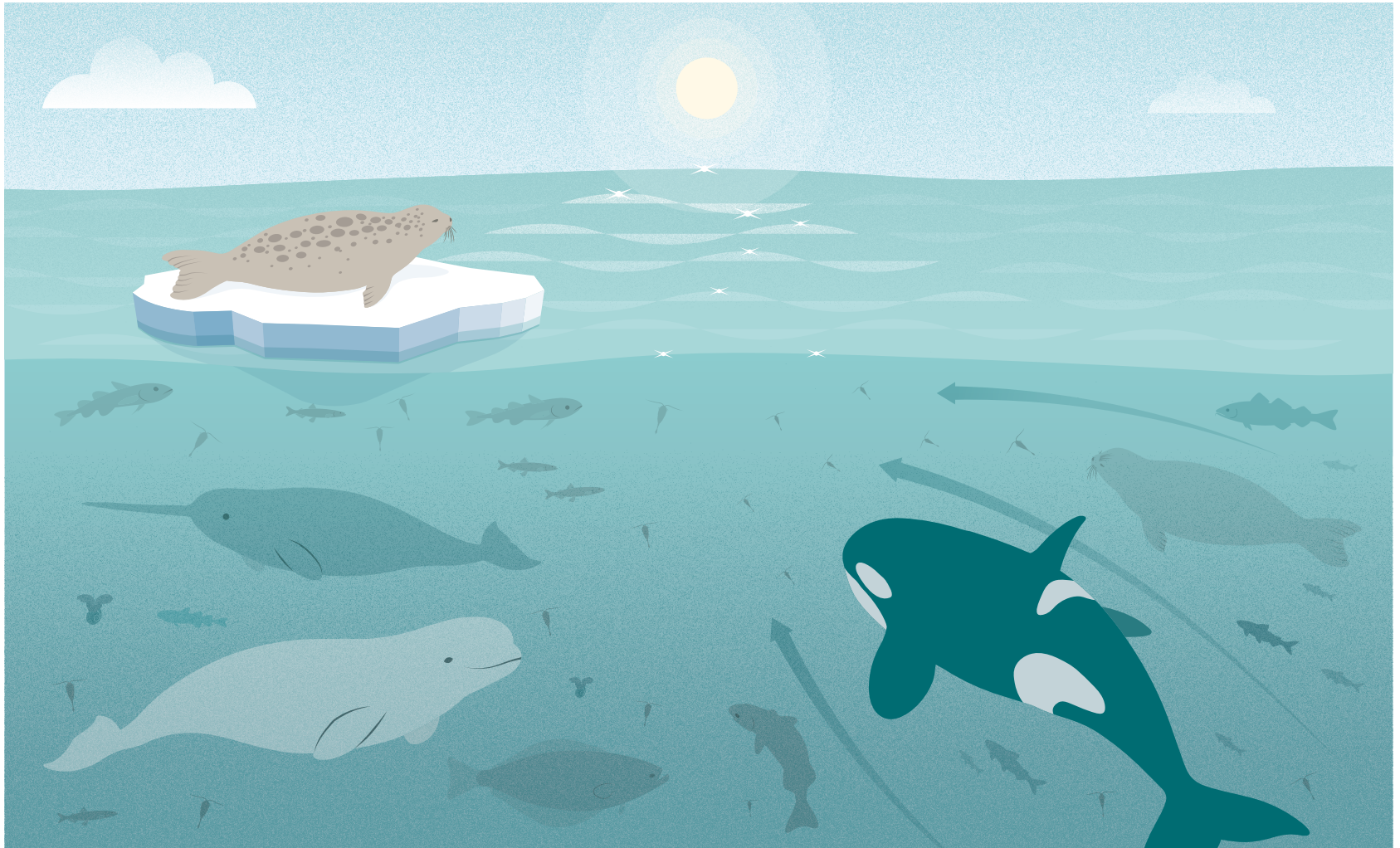




BOREALIZATION

Northward expansion of boreal and sub-Arctic species is replacing Arctic and ice-associated species and thereby altering ecosystem function and dynamics